

How Indigeneity Shapes the State



ANTHROPOLOGY NATIVE AMERICAN & INDIGENOUS STUDIES LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES

November

216 pp. 6 x 9 6 b&w illustrations Printed Case 978-0-8165-5396-9 / \$65.00 S Electronic edition available



SAVAGES AND CITIZENS

HOW INDIGENEITY SHAPES THE STATE

ANDREW CANESSA AND MANUELA LAVINAS PICQ

A provocative argument for Indigeneity being relational to the creation of the modern nation-state

Although Indigenous peoples are often perceived as standing outside political modernity, *Savages and Citizens* takes the provocative view that Indigenous people have been fundamental to how contemporary state sovereignty was imagined, theorized, and practiced.

Delving into European political philosophy, comparative politics, and contemporary international law, the book shows how the concept of indigeneity has shaped the development of the modern state. The exclusion of Indigenous people was not a collateral byproduct; it was a political project in its own right. The book argues that indigeneity is a political identity relational to modern nation-states and that Indigenous politics, although marking the boundary of the state, are co-constitutive of colonial processes of state-making. In showing how indigeneity is central to how the international system of states operates, the book forefronts Indigenous peoples as political actors to reject essentializing views that reduce them to cultural "survivors" rooted in the past.

With insights drawn from diverse global contexts and empirical research from Bolivia and Ecuador, this work advocates for the relevance of Indigenous studies within political science and argues for an ethnography of sovereignty in anthropology. *Savages and Citizens* makes a compelling case for the centrality of Indigenous perspectives to understand the modern state from political theory to international studies.

ANDREW CANESSA is a professor of anthropology at the University of Essex. Among his most important books are *Intimate Indigeneities* and *Natives Making Nation*.

MANUELA LAVINAS PICQ is a senior lecturer in political science at Amherst College. Her most influential books include *Vernacular Sovereignties* and *Sexualities in World Politics*.

"This book is a thorough and insightful discussion of the global meaning of indigeneity as it relates to the formation of the modern state. The authors draw from global examples, many of them from the insights of Indigenous scholars, and develop further their ideas through the case studies of Bolivia and Ecuador."

-Carmen Martínez Novo, author of Undoing Multiculturalism: Resource Extraction and Indigenous Rights in Ecuador

"The book makes the reader deeply question the historical origins as well as the contemporary nature of the modern state and the international state system. Sharp, provocative, beautifully written, and underpinned by decades of ethnographic research, it is a must-read for anyone interested in critical international relations, the anthropology of the state, Latin American and Indigenous studies, and indeed the wider social sciences."

-Pedro Mendes Loureiro, University of Cambridge